## **Navigating CBD Questions**

Exploring why concrete answers to CBD-related questions are hard to provide.

Can you test positive after using CBD products?

Do CBD products cause a high?

ls it legal to purchase and use CBD products?



- Chemical found in the cannabis plants (e.g., marijuana and hemp) that does not induce a "high."
- Used for conditions such as anxiety, depression and pain.
- One CBD product, Epidiolex®, has been FDA-approved to treat two rare forms of epilepsy.
- Non-prescription CBD products are applied topically, smoked, vaped or ingested.

# The Variables

#### **THC Content**

#### CBD Products Derived From Marijuana

- Could contain high levels of THC.
- Could cause a high.
- Could trigger a positive drug test.

### CBD Products Derived From Hemp

- Contains less than 0.3% THC.
- Not likely to cause a high.
- Not likely to trigger a positive drug test.

#### Laws & Regulations

#### Marijuana

- Federally illegal per Controlled Substances Act.
- Legal for recreational and/or medical use according to state-specific laws.

#### Hemp

- 2018 Farm Bill removed hemp from the Controlled Substances Act.
- States are responsible for enacting laws regarding use and cultivation within their borders.
- FDA responsible for approving for medical use (only Epidiolex® has received approval).

#### Label Dependability

#### Online

A Penn State University study on CBD products purchased online found 70% did not contain the amount of CBD listed on the label and 20% contained THC.

#### Dispensaries

Most marijuana and medical marijuana dispensaries also sell CBD products. These stores must follow state laws and likely have the means to verify their products only contain what is listed on the labels.

#### Retail Stores

Unless subject to state oversight, retailers are reliant on unregulated claims by manufacturers regarding the source of CBD and specific product content.

# Vorkplace Response



#### Research

Know what your state-specific laws say about CBD (and marijuana).



#### **Policy**

Be sure your drug-free workplace policy addresses this issue so employees understand what the expectations are around CBD (and medical marijuana).



#### Educate

Inform your employees about your policy regarding CBD (and marijuana) and make sure your employees understand the cautions and complexities surrounding these products.

